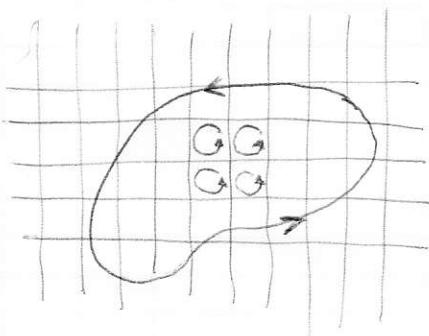


STOKES THEOREM

$$\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \iint_S (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot \hat{n} \, dS$$

THE CIRCULATION OF A VECTOR FIELD IS EQUAL TO
 THE INTEGRAL OF THE NORMAL COMPONENT OF THE CURL
 OF THAT FIELD OVER THE SURFACE ENCLOSED BY
 THE PATH.

INFORMAL 'PROOF'



THE CIRCULATION OVER SHARED EDGES IS EQUAL MAGNITUDE AND OPPOSITE SIGN, SO ONLY NON-SHARED EDGES (E.G. THE BOUNDARY) CONTRIBUTES. AND THAT IS THE CIRCULATION ON THE BOUNDARY CURVE.