

1. The parameters of a 5:1 step-down transformer are shown below.

The transformer is loaded with  $Z_L := (2.5 + 0.8j)\cdot\Omega$  and the secondary voltage is  $V_2 := 36\text{-V}$

$$R_m := 2\cdot\text{k}\Omega \quad R_s := 2\cdot\Omega \quad X_m := 800\cdot\Omega \quad X_s := 5\cdot\Omega \quad N := 5$$

- Draw the model with the load connected. Label parts, voltages and currents as needed for the rest of the problem.
- Find the primary, source voltage. Magnitude only.  $|V_S| = ?$
- Find the total complex power supplied the primary, source voltage.  $S_S = P_S + j\cdot Q_S = ?$
- Find the magnitude of the current flowing from the primary, source voltage.  $|I_S| = ?$
- Find the efficiency of the transformer.  $\eta = ?$
- The transformer would be fully loaded if  $V_S := 208\text{-V}$  and  $Z_L := 2\cdot\Omega$  all real  
Find the voltage regulation as defined in your notes.  $\%VR = ?$

2. The parameters of a 4:1 step-down transformer are shown below. The primary voltage is  $V_S := 120\text{-V}$

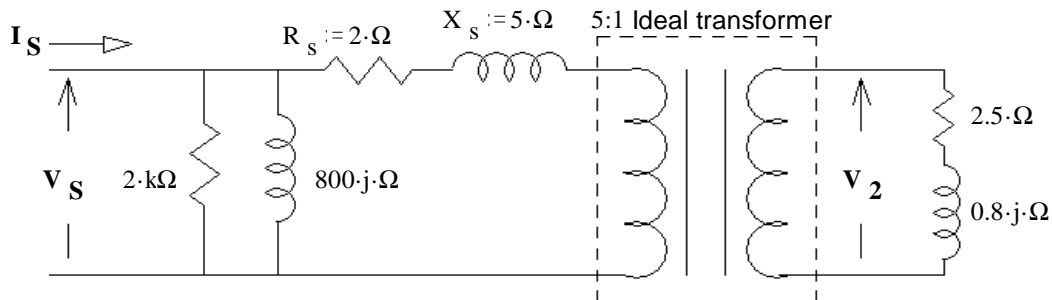
The transformer is loaded with  $Z_L = R_L + jX_L$  and the secondary current is  $I_2 := 3.2\text{-A}$

$$R_m := 1.5\cdot\text{k}\Omega \quad R_s := 5\cdot\Omega \quad X_m := 1\cdot\text{k}\Omega \quad X_s := 7\cdot\Omega \quad N := 4$$

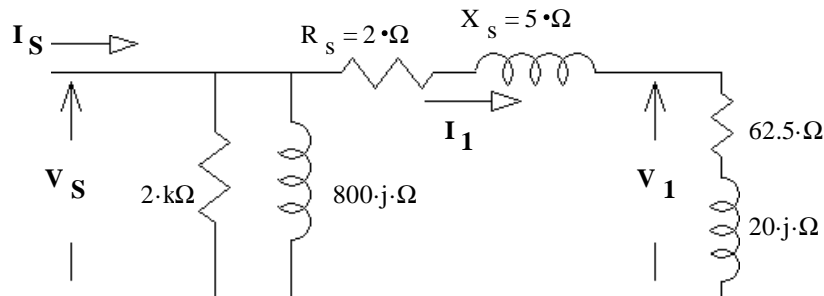
- The primary, source voltage provides 40 VARs  $Q_S := 40\text{-VAR}$  Find  $X_L$   
Hint: draw the model with the load.
- Find  $R_L$
- Find the efficiency of this transformer.  $\eta = ?$

### Answers

1. a)



and/or



- b) 189.7·V      c)  $503.3 + 233.1j$  VA      d) 2.923·A      e) 93.4%      f) 4.08%
2. a) 2.062·Ω      b) 8.723·Ω      c) 87.5%