

Review: Tuesday, _____ pm on zoom

Final Exam: Monday, 12/11, 1:00 pm in regular classroom

Arn will be in WEB L103 Friday, 12/15, 8:00am - 10:20 for ECE2210 Final

First part of Exam is **Closed book, Closed notes, No calculator**, ~ 0 - 90 points.

The second part will be **Closed book**, except for the note sheets handed out in class for exams 1, 2, 3 and Final. You may add to these sheets. The second part will be problems. Total: 180 points, both parts.

The exam will cover

1. Material from Exam 1, 2, & 3
2. HW 1 AC steady-state review, used extensively throughout class
3. HW 2 RMS & **Single-phase AC power**. Possibly part of 3φ problem
 P Q S $|S|$ pf correction of pf
4. HW 3 Energy sources, plant efficiencies
5. **HW 4 & 5 3-phase AC power**.

$$V_L \quad V_{LL} \quad V_{LN} \quad I_L \quad I_{LL} \quad I_Y \quad S_{3\phi} \quad S_{1\phi}$$

$$Z_Y = \frac{Z_{\Delta}}{3} \quad Z_{\Delta} = 3 \cdot Z_y \quad \text{pf correction of pf}$$

6. HW 6 Magnetic circuits

$$B = \mu \cdot H \quad H = \frac{N \cdot i}{l_m}$$

7. HW 7 - 9 Transformers

Calculations
 Impedance transformation
 OC & SC Tests --> model
 η & VR
 Autotransformers
 3φ Transformers Δ & 3rd harmonic

8. One-Line Diagrams, variations and Per-Unit analysis

Base Values S_{base} V_{base} I_{base} Z_{base}
 Basic per-unit modeling and calculations

9. Motor Basics

Terms, Stator, Rotor, etc.
 Armature, Field, back EMF
 Torque, Speed, Power
 Friction, Windage
 Slip rings, brushes

10. HW SG1 & SG2 Synchronous generators and motors

Know the phasor diagram!

Possible questions

Study the questions from midterms

Basic relationships and units

Lots possible

Basic magnitude and phase relationships

Flux density, Field intensity, Permeability, B-H curve. effects of nonlinearity on some currents (3rd harmonic).

Basic relationships

losses, ideal/non construction, ratings, magnetization reactance, core losses, winding losses, leakage reactance.

Autotransformers

Y or Δ

Common symbols, why PU

Bases, why and when do they change

Why per-unit?

Basic relationships

losses, construction, limits, operation

11. HW Ind1 - Ind3 Induction motors

Know the model!

Powers P_{AG} P_{conv} P_{out} etc. η

Torque & speeds

Types & effect of R_2

Basic relationships

Poles, slip, why, how

Typ torque-speed curves

12. Single phase induction motors

Types of starting methods

Centrifugal switches

Phase modification for start winding

Calculation of Impedances and Capacitors

Single phase starting

Magnetic fields

Starting direction

Optimal Phase difference

Not covered in previous exams

13. **DC motors**

Know the model!

Powers P_{conv} P_{out} etc. η

Torque & speeds

Series-wound & universal motors

Basic relationships

Torque-speed curves

14. **Motor Load types & Torque-speed curves**

Especially in relation to DC motors

15 **Transmission Lines**

Short, **Med**, Long Z_C

Series impedance Z_{series} Shunt admittance & $\frac{Y_{shunt}}{2}$
Shunt impedance & $2 \cdot Z_{shunt}$

Models and calculations

Basic relationships

Common line voltages

Short, Med, Long mi, km

What is & why use bundling

16. **Power Flow**

Possibly a simple admittance matrix or part of one

See notes that were handed out, many possible questions

System requirements

Assumptions

Bus types

17. **Transmission line Faults**

Know the component sequences and how they are used to analyze unbalanced systems. I May give the basic matrix equations and then ask how one of the four faults is reduced to series and/or parallel component circuits (see Transmission Line Faults notes, p.3 - 9). May ask for some detail from those notes (say why something can be neglected in some case).

Also review how the impedances differ for the 3 sequences.

Types of faults

18. **Protection**

questions

19. All homeworks, but especially **DC1 through Prot**

20. All Labs

questions

21. All Field trips

questions