## Exam 3 Study Guide

The exam will be **closed book**, but you may use the colored sheets from exam 1 and 2 the new one for exam 3.

Download old exams from HW page on class web site.

#### The exam will cover

#### 1. Root - Locus method

a) Main rules (memorize, could be in closed-book part)

b) Gain at any point on the root locus:  $k = \frac{1}{|G(s)|}$  (both parts)

c) Additional rules. Open-book part only.

The breakaway points are also solutions to:

$$\sum_{all} \frac{1}{\left(s + -p_{i}\right)} = \sum_{all} \frac{1}{\left(s + -z_{i}\right)}$$
 Open-book part only.

Phase angle of G(s) at any point on the root locus

us:  

$$arg(G(s)) = arg(N(s)) - arg(D(s)) = \pm 180^{\circ}, \pm 540^{\circ}, \dots$$
Or:  

$$arg\left(\frac{1}{G(s)}\right) = arg(D(s)) - arg(N(s)) = \pm 180^{\circ}, \pm 540^{\circ}, \dots$$

Departure angles from complex poles:

**Example.** 180 - 90 - 153.4 + 135 = 71.6 deg



#### 2. Root - Locus Interpretation and design

Concepts of what a root locus plot is and what it tells you. Movement of poles

Good vs bad, fast response vs slow, OK damping vs bad.

Compensators Know pole & zero locations of P, PI, lag, PD, lead & PID Compensators. PI and Lag, purpose and design, ties in with steady-state error

PD and Lead, purpose and design ties in with root locus angle rules

### 3. Unconventional root-locus

- 4. Phase-locked loops
- Material from labs How does it work
- How and why did you use an unconventional root-locus The loop block diagram
- 5. Compensator circuits & Instrumentation amplifier
- 6. PID tuning, memorize some basic ideas, like why you would need to do it.
- 7. Concentrate on Homeworks RL1 FC2 I'll scan through for problems
- 8. Up to Lab 7 (Advanced PLL)
- 9. Download old exams from HW page on class web site. But remember, they may cover more than we did in our class.

# Homework for ME Design Day has been canceled due to conflict with ECE Technical Open House BUT, If you get a chance:

Go to ME Design day in the Union on Thursday, 4/20 sometime from 11:00 to 3:00. See www.mech.utah.edu/events/designday.html Look for:

- 1. Control systems and/or systems with feedback.
- 2. Senior project that impress you.
- 3. Competitions (main mechatronics robot competition, 1:00 3:00). ECE 3510 Exam 3 Study Guide