

## ECE 3510 homework # 15 corrections & Exam 3 Study Guide

Hw 15 Due date changed to: Thur, 4/6/06

### Corrections

Hint given for 1d) should have been for 2e).

#### Answers

1. a)  $GM \simeq 30\text{ dB}$        $PM \simeq 40\text{ deg}$       b) yes      c)  $0 < g < \frac{1}{3}$  ,  $\frac{1}{2} < g < \frac{3}{2}$  or  $g > 3$   
d) Need 3 CCW encirclements of -1
2. a) yes      b)  $GM \simeq 2$  (30 dB)       $PM \simeq 90\text{ deg}$       c) 4  
d) 4 ,  $3 \cdot \cos(t - 90\text{ deg})$  ,  $-2 \cdot \cos(5 \cdot t)$       e)  $\frac{4}{3}$  ,  $\frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \cos(t - 45\text{ deg})$  ,  $-4 \cdot \cos(5 \cdot t)$
3. a)  $k < \frac{1}{2}$  ,  $\frac{2}{3} < k < 2$       b) Gain may be increased by  $\simeq 2\text{ dB}$  and reduced by  $\simeq 5\text{ dB}$ .       $PM = 10^\circ$  to  $15^\circ$   
c) Open loop: -4      Closed loop: 4
4. b)  $(-0.7071 - 0.7071j) \cdot \omega_c$  &  $(-0.7071 + 0.7071j) \cdot \omega_c$  ,  $-\omega_c$  &  $-\omega_c$  (double) ,  $-0.436 \cdot \omega_c$  &  $-2.292 \cdot \omega_c$

## Exam 3 Study Guide      Thur, 4/6/06

### 1. Root Locus

Concepts of what a root locus plot is and what it tells you. Movement of poles

Good vs bad, fast response vs slow, OK damping vs bad.

Effects of adding a compensator

Conclusions, see section 4.4.5, p.82

### 2. Phase-locked loops

How does it work

The loop block diagram

Material from labs

### 3. Bode Plots

Be able to draw both magnitude and phase plots

I may ask you to start with a circuit

Basic rules

Complex poles and zeros

$$s^2 + 2 \cdot \zeta \cdot \omega_n s + \omega_n^2$$
$$(s + a)^2 + b^2 = s^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot s + a^2 + b^2$$
$$\text{max at } \omega_n = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \zeta}$$

Bode to transfer function (like problem 5.2b)

GM & PM

### 4. Nyquist plots

You won't be asked to draw one

Concepts of what a Nyquist plot is and what it tells you.       $Z = N + P$       Make sure you understand problem 5.11

GM & PM

### 5. Phase-lead compensator

### 6. HW 11 - 15

### 7. Labs 6 - 8