



1. (30 points)



- a. Calculate the value of rms current, \mathbf{I}_{rms} , flowing through z_L .
- b. Calculate the complex power, S, for z_L. Include appropriate units.

ans: a) $I_{rms} = 10 A_{rms}$

b) S = 100 + j400 VA

sol'n: (a) The circuit is a current divider:

$$\mathbf{I}_{\rm rms} = 25\angle 53^{\circ} A_{\rm rms} \cdot \frac{2\Omega}{2\Omega + 1 + j4\Omega}$$
$$\mathbf{I}_{\rm rms} = 25\angle 53^{\circ} A_{\rm rms} \cdot \frac{2\Omega}{3 + j4\Omega}$$
$$\mathbf{I}_{\rm rms} = 25\angle 53^{\circ} A_{\rm rms} \cdot \frac{2\Omega}{5\angle 53^{\circ}\Omega}$$
$$\mathbf{I}_{\rm rms} = \frac{25\angle 5}{5}\angle (53^{\circ} - 53^{\circ})\frac{A_{\rm rms}\Omega}{\Omega}$$
$$\mathbf{I}_{\rm rms} = 10\angle 0^{\circ} A_{\rm rms}$$

sol'n: (b)
$$S = |\mathbf{I}_{rms}|^2 z_L = |10A|^2 (1 + j4\Omega)$$

 $S = 100(1 + j4) \text{ VA}$
 $S = 100 + j400 \text{ VA}$