

TOOL: The following identity generates the basic Laplace transforms:

$$\mathcal{L}\left[\frac{d^\chi}{dt^\chi}\left(t^n e^{-at}(A\cos\omega t + B\sin\omega t)u(t)\right)\right] = s^\chi(-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} \frac{A(s+a) + B\omega}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$$

where $\chi = 0$ or 1 ; $n, a, \omega \geq 0$; $u(t)$ is the unit step function; and $\text{sgn}(n)$ is the signum function as defined below.

$$u(t) \equiv \begin{cases} 0 & t < 0 \\ 1 & t \geq 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{sgn}(n) \equiv \begin{cases} -1 & t < 0 \\ 0 & t = 0 \\ 1 & t > 0 \end{cases}$$

TABLE:	$v(t)$	$V(s)$	condition
	$\delta(t)$	1	$\chi=1, n=0, a=0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	1	$\frac{1}{s}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a=0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	t	$\frac{1}{s^2}$	$\chi=0, n=1, a=0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	t^n	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$\chi=0, n \geq 0, a=0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	e^{-at}	$\frac{1}{s+a}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a \geq 0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	te^{-at}	$\frac{1}{(s+a)^2}$	$\chi=0, n=1, a \geq 0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	$t^n e^{-at}$	$\frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}}$	$\chi=0, n \geq 0, a \geq 0, \omega=0, A=1, B=0$
	$\cos(\omega t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a=0, \omega \geq 0, A=1, B=0$
	$\sin(\omega t)$	$\frac{\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a=0, \omega \geq 0, A=0, B=1$
	$Ae^{-at} \cos(\omega t)$	$A \frac{(s+a)}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a \geq 0, \omega \geq 0, A=A, B=0$
	$Be^{-at} \sin(\omega t)$	$B \frac{\omega}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$	$\chi=0, n=0, a \geq 0, \omega \geq 0, A=0, B=B$

REF: [1] James A. Nilsson, Susan A. Riedel, *Electric Circuits*, 8th Ed., Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2007.