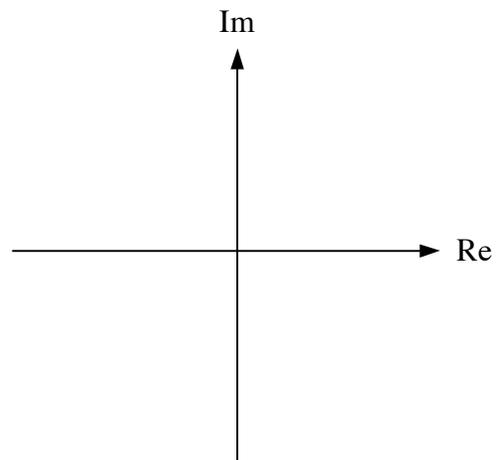


**Ex:** Plot the poles and zeros of  $V(s)$  in the  $s$  plane.

$$V(s) = \frac{s^2 + 5s + 6}{(s+1)[(s+4)^2 + 5^2]}$$



**SOL'N:** The zeros are the roots of the numerator. The poles are the roots of the denominator.

$$V(s) = \frac{s^2 + 5s + 6}{(s+1)[(s+4)^2 + 5^2]} = \frac{(s+2)(s+3)}{(s+1)(s+4+j5)(s+4-j5)}$$

Zeros are plotted as o's at  $s = -2$  and at  $s = -3$ .

Poles are plotted as x's at  $s = -1$ ,  $s = -4 - j5$ , and at  $s = -4 + j5$ .