Ex:


For the circuit shown, write three independent equations for the three mesh currents, $i_{1}, i_{2}$, and $i_{3}$. The quantity $i_{x}$ must not appear in the equations.

Sol'm: First, we define $i_{x}$ in terms of mesh currents:

$$
i_{x}=i_{2}-i_{3}
$$

Second, we bock for current sources on the outside edges of the circuit, as these will define mesh current values.

There is a current source on the top edge that defines $i_{1}$ :

$$
\begin{equation*}
i_{1}=i_{5} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

Third, we look for a super mesh. In other words, we bock for a current source between loops. Here, there is no super mesh, and we write standard $v$-loop egos for $i_{2}$ and $i_{3}$.

$$
\begin{align*}
& +v_{5}-i_{2} R_{1}+i_{1} R_{1}-i_{2} R_{2}+i_{3} R_{2}=0 V \\
& -i_{3} R_{2}+i_{2} R_{2}-\alpha\left(i_{2}-i_{3}\right)-i_{3} R_{3}=0 V
\end{align*}
$$

